

Thursday, February 28, 1963

FEDERAL REGISTER

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## Executive Order 11087

ASSIGNING EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS FUNCTIONS TO THE  
SECRETARY OF STATE

By virtue of the authority vested in me as President of the United States, including authority vested in me by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1958 (72 Stat. 1799), it is hereby ordered as follows:

**SECTION 1. Scope.** The Secretary of State (hereinafter referred to as the Secretary) shall prepare national emergency plans and develop preparedness programs designed to permit modification or expansion of the activities of the Department of State and of agencies, boards, and commissions under his jurisdiction in order to meet all conditions of national emergency, including attack upon the United States.

**SEC. 2. Functions.** The Secretary shall develop policies, plans, and procedures for carrying out his responsibilities in the conduct of the foreign relations of the United States under conditions of national emergency, including, but not limited to (1) formulation, negotiation, and implementation of contingency and post-emergency plans with our allies and of the intergovernmental agreements and arrangements required by such plans; (2) formulation, negotiation, and execution of measures affecting the relationships of the United States with neutral States; (3) formulation and execution of political strategy toward hostile or enemy States, including the definition of war objectives and the political means for achieving those objectives; (4) maintenance of diplomatic representation abroad; (5) reporting and advising on conditions overseas which bear upon the national emergency; (6) carrying out or proposing economic measures with respect to other nations, including coordination with the export control functions of the Secretary of Commerce; (7) mutual assistance activities such as ascertaining requirements of the civilian economies of other nations, making recommendations to domestic resource agencies for meeting such requirements, and determining the availability of and making arrangements for obtaining foreign resources required by the United States; (8) providing foreign assistance, including continuous supervision and general direction of authorized economic and military assistance programs for friendly nations and determination of the value thereof; (9) protection or evacuation of American citizens and nationals abroad and safeguarding their property; (10) protection and/or control of international organization and foreign diplomatic, consular, and other official personnel and property, or other assets, in the United States; and (11) documentary control of persons seeking to enter or leave the United States.

**SEC. 3. Research.** The Secretary and the Office of Emergency Planning shall cooperate in research in areas involving the Department's responsibilities under this order.

**SEC. 4. Resources Evaluation.** The Secretary shall provide for appropriate participation in the national resources evaluation program administered by the Office of Emergency Planning.

**SEC. 5. Functional Guidance.** The Secretary, in carrying out the functions assigned in this order, shall be guided by the following:

(a) *Interagency cooperation.* The Secretary shall provide to all other departments and agencies foreign policy guidance, leadership, and coordination in the formulation and execution of those emergency preparedness activities which may have foreign policy implications, affect foreign relations, or depend, directly or indirectly, on the policies and capabilities of the Department of State.

(b) *Presidential coordination.* The Director of the Office of Emergency Planning shall advise and assist the President in determining policy for the performance of functions under this order and in coordinating the performance of such functions with the total national preparedness program.

(c) *Emergency planning.* Emergency plans and programs, and emergency organization structure required thereby, shall be developed as an integral part of the continuing activities of the Department of State on the basis that it will have the responsibility for carrying out such programs during an emergency. The Secretary shall be prepared to implement all appropriate plans developed under this order. Modifications and temporary organizational changes, based on emergency conditions, will be in accordance with policy determinations by the President.

SEC. 6. *Emergency Actions.* Nothing in this order shall be construed as conferring authority under Title III of the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950, as amended, or otherwise, to put into effect any emergency plan, procedure, policy, program, or course of action prepared or developed pursuant to this order. Such authority is reserved to the President.

SEC. 7. *Redelegation.* The Secretary is hereby authorized to redelegate within the Department of State the functions hereinabove assigned to him.

SEC. 8. *Prior Actions.* To the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any prior order and the provisions of this order, the latter shall control.

JOHN F. KENNEDY

THE WHITE HOUSE,  
February 26, 1963.

[F.R. Doc. 63-2211; Filed, Feb. 27, 1963; 10:12 a.m.]

Thursday, February 28, 1963

FEDERAL RESERVE

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## Executive Order 12083

ASSIGNING EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS FUNCTIONS TO THE  
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY

By virtue of the authority vested in me as President of the United States, including authority vested in me by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1958 (72 Stat. 1799), it is hereby ordered as follows:

**SECTION 1. Scope.** The Secretary of the Treasury (hereinafter referred to as the Secretary) shall prepare national emergency plans and develop preparedness programs covering the functions assigned to him in this order. These plans and programs shall be designed to develop a state of readiness by the Department of the Treasury with respect to all conditions of national emergency, including attack upon the United States.

**SEC. 2. Functions.** The Secretary shall develop policies, plans, and procedures for the performance of emergency functions with respect to (1) stabilization aspects of the monetary, credit, and financial system; (2) collection of revenue; (3) regulation of financial institutions; (4) supervision of the Federal depository system; (5) direction of transactions in government securities; (6) tax and debt policies; (7) participation in bilateral and multilateral financial arrangements with foreign governments; (8) regulation of foreign assets in the United States and of foreign financial dealings; (9) development of procedures for the manufacture, and/or issuance and redemption of securities, stamps, coins, and currency; (10) development of systems for the issuance and payment of Treasury checks; (11) maintenance of the central government accounting and financial reporting system; (12) administration of customs laws, tax laws, laws governing import, manufacture, and distribution of narcotics, and laws on control of alcohol, alcoholic beverages, and tobacco; (13) suppression of counterfeiting and forgery of government securities, stamps, coins, and currency; (14) protection of the President and the Vice President; (15) granting of loans (including participation in or guarantees of loans) for the expansion of capacity, the development of technological processes, or the production of essential material; and (16) provisions for port security, search and rescue on the high seas, aids to maritime navigation, and enforcement of marine inspection laws and navigation laws.

**SEC. 3. Resources Evaluation.** The Secretary shall provide for appropriate participation in the national resources evaluation program administered by the Office of Emergency Planning.

**SEC. 4. Research.** The Secretary and the Office of Emergency Planning shall cooperate in research in areas involving the Department's responsibilities under this order.

**SEC. 5. Functional Guidance.** The Secretary, in carrying out the functions assigned in this order, shall be guided by the following:

(a) *Interagency cooperation.* The Secretary shall assume the initiative in developing joint plans for the coordination of emergency monetary and credit programs of those departments and agencies which have responsibilities dependent on the policies or capabilities of the Department. The Secretary shall also participate in the coordination of emergency monetary and credit policies with emergency price, wage, and rent control policies. He shall utilize to the maximum those capabilities of other agencies qualified to perform or assist in the performance of assigned functions by contractual or other agreements.

(b) *Presidential coordination.* The Director of the Office of Emergency Planning shall advise and assist the President in determining policy for the performance of functions under this order and in coordinating the performance of such functions with the total national preparedness program.

(c) *Emergency plans.* Emergency plans and programs, and emergency organization structure required thereby, shall be developed as an integral part of the continuing activities of the Department of the Treasury on the basis that it will have the responsibility for carrying out such programs during an emergency. The Secretary shall be prepared to implement all appropriate plans developed under this order. Modifications and temporary organizational changes, based on emergency conditions, will be in accordance with policy determinations by the President.

SEC. 6. *Emergency Actions.* Nothing in this order shall be construed as conferring authority under Title III of the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950, as amended, or otherwise, to put into effect any emergency plan, procedure, policy, program, or course of action prepared or developed pursuant to this order. Such authority is reserved to the President.

SEC. 7. *Prior Actions.* To the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any prior order and the provisions of this order, the latter shall control.

JOHN F. KENNEDY

THE WHITE HOUSE,  
February 26, 1963.

[F.R. Doc. 63-2212; Filed, Feb. 27, 1963; 10:12 a.m.]

Thursday, February 28, 1963

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## Executive Order 11019

ASSIGNING EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS FUNCTIONS TO THE  
ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

By virtue of the authority vested in me as President of the United States, including authority vested in me by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1958 (72 Stat. 1799), it is hereby ordered as follows:

**SECTION 1. Scope.** The Atomic Energy Commission (hereinafter referred to as the Commission) shall prepare national emergency plans and develop preparedness programs for the continuing conduct of atomic energy activities of the Federal Government. These plans and programs shall be designed to develop a state of readiness in these areas with respect to all conditions of national emergency, including attack upon the United States and, consistent with applicable provisions of the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, as amended, will be closely coordinated with the Department of Defense and the Office of Emergency Planning.

**SEC. 2. Functions.** The Commission shall develop plans to:

(a) *Production.* Continue or resume in an emergency essential (1) manufacture, development, and control of nuclear weapons and equipment, except to the extent that the control over such weapons and equipment has been transferred to the Department of Defense; (2) development and technology related to reactors; (3) process development and production of feed material, special nuclear materials, and other special products; (4) related raw materials procurement, processing, and development; and (5) repair, maintenance, and construction related to the above.

(b) *Regulation.* Continue or resume in an emergency (1) controlling the possession, use, transfer, import, and export of atomic materials and facilities, and (2) ordering the operation or suspension of licensed facilities, and recapturing from licensees, where necessary, special nuclear materials whether related to military support or civilian activities.

(c) *Public health and safety.* Shut down in anticipation of an imminent enemy attack on the United States, and maintain under surveillance, all Commission-owned facilities which could otherwise constitute a significant hazard to public health and safety; and insure the development of appropriate emergency plans for nuclear reactors and other nuclear activities licensed by the Commission whether privately-owned or Government-owned.

(d) *Research and development.* Adapt and utilize the Commission's scientific and technological capability to meet pre-attack and post-attack priority needs of the Federal Government within the framework of Federal research objectives.

(e) *Scientific, technical, and public atomic energy information.* Organize, reproduce, and disseminate appropriate public atomic energy information and scientific and technical reports and data relating to nuclear science research, development, engineering, applications, and effects to interested Government agencies, the scientific and technical communities, and approved, friendly, and cooperating foreign nations.

(f) *International atomic energy affairs.* Maintain essential liaison with foreign nations with respect to activities of mutual interest involving atomic energy.

(g) *Health services.* Assist the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, consistent with the above requirements, in integrating into civilian health programs in an emergency the Commission's remaining health manpower and facilities not required for the performance of the Commission's essential emergency functions.

(h) *Damage assessment.* Maintain a capability to assess the effects of attack on the Commission's resources, both at national and field levels, and provide data to the Department of Defense.



(i) *Claimancy.* Prepare plans to claim material, manpower, equipment, supplies, and services needed to carry out assigned responsibilities and other essential functions of the Commission from the appropriate agencies and work with such agencies in developing programs to insure availability of such resources in an emergency.

SEC. 3. *Resources Evaluation.* The Commission shall provide for appropriate participation in the national resource evaluation program administered by the Office of Emergency Planning.

SEC. 4. *Functional Guidance.* The Commission, in carrying out the functions assigned in this order, shall be guided by the following:

(a) *Interagency cooperation.* The Commission shall assume the initiative in developing joint plans for the coordination of emergency atomic energy programs of those departments and agencies which have responsibilities for any segment of such activities. It shall utilize to the maximum those capabilities of other agencies qualified to perform or assist in the performance of assigned functions by contractual or other agreements.

(b) *Presidential coordination.* The Director of the Office of Emergency Planning shall advise and assist the President in determining policy for the performance of functions under this order and in coordinating the performance of such functions with the total national preparedness program.

(c) *Emergency planning.* Emergency plans and programs, and emergency organization structure required thereby, shall be developed as an integral part of the continuing activities of the Commission, on the basis that it will have the responsibility for carrying out such programs during an emergency. The Commission shall be prepared to implement all appropriate plans developed under this order. Modifications and temporary organizational changes, based on emergency conditions, will be in accordance with policy determinations by the President.

SEC. 5. *Emergency Action.* Nothing in this order shall be construed as conferring authority under Title III of the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950, as amended, or otherwise, to put into effect any emergency plan, procedure, policy, program, or course of action prepared or developed pursuant to this order. Such authority is reserved to the President.

SEC. 6. *Redelegation.* The Commission is hereby authorized to redelegate within the Commission the functions hereinabove assigned to it.

SEC. 7. *Prior Actions.* To the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any prior order and the provisions of this order, the latter shall control.

JOHN F. KENNEDY

THE WHITE HOUSE,  
February 26, 1963.

[F.R. Doc. 63-2213; Filed, Feb. 27, 1963; 10:13 a.m.]

Executive Order 11090

ASSIGNING EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS FUNCTIONS TO THE  
CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD

By virtue of the authority vested in me as President of the United States, including authority vested in me by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1958 (72 Stat. 1799), it is hereby ordered as follows:

**SECTION 1. Scope.** The Civil Aeronautics Board (hereinafter referred to as the Board) shall prepare national emergency plans and develop preparedness programs covering establishment, administration, and control of the War Air Service Program described in Section 2(a) of this order; economic regulation of the domestic and international aspects of United States air carrier operations; and accident investigation of civil air operations. These plans and programs shall be designed to develop a state of readiness in these areas with respect to all conditions of national emergency, including attack upon the United States.

**SEC. 2. Definitions.** As used in this order:

(a) "War Air Service Program" (hereinafter referred to as WASP) means the program designed to provide for the maintenance of essential civil air routes and services, and to provide for the distribution and redistribution of air carrier aircraft among civil air transport carriers after withdrawal of aircraft allocated to the Civil Reserve Air Fleet.

(b) "Civil Reserve Air Fleet" (hereinafter referred to as CRAF) means those air carrier aircraft allocated by the Secretary of Commerce to the Department of Defense to meet essential military needs in the event of an emergency.

**SEC. 3. Functions.** The Board shall:

(a) *Distribution of aircraft.* Develop plans and be prepared to carry out such distribution and redistribution of all air carrier civil aircraft allocated by the Secretary of Commerce among the civil air transport carriers as may be necessary to assure the maintenance of essential civil routes and services under WASP operations after the requirements of the Department of Defense for CRAF have been met.

(b) *Economic regulation.* Develop plans covering route authorizations and operations, tariffs, rates, and fares charged the public, mail rates, government compensation and subsidy, and accounting and contracting procedures essential to WASP operations.

(c) *Priorities.* Develop plans and procedures, in consonance with the general transportation planning and coordination function of the Secretary of Commerce, for the administration of controls and priorities of passenger and cargo movements in connection with the utilization of air carrier aircraft for WASP purposes in an emergency.

(d) *Investigation.* Maintain the capability to investigate major accidents involving civil air carrier aircraft, and violations of emergency economic regulations affecting air carrier operations.

(e) *Claimancy.* Assist the Federal Aviation Agency (hereinafter referred to as FAA) in preparing plans to evaluate requests for, and to claim from the appropriate agencies, the materials, manpower, equipment, supplies, and services that would be needed by air carriers in carrying out WASP and other civilian emergency functions that may be assigned to the Board. Assist FAA to work with such agencies in developing programs to insure the availability of such supplies and services in an emergency.

(f) *Resources.* Periodically assess the availability of air carrier aircraft in order to plan for their utilization under any emergency situation. Analyze resource estimates in relation to estimated requirements in order to identify probable deficiencies, recommend corrective action to the appropriate authorities, and provide data and assistance before and after attack for national resource evaluation purposes to the Office of Emergency Planning and to the Department of Commerce.

(g) *Requirements.* Develop on a continuing basis, in coordination with FAA, requirements for manpower, fuel, equipment, supplies, and other resources essential to the maintenance of WASP operations.

(h) *Salvage and rehabilitation.* Assist FAA in development of standby plans for the salvage of supplies and equipment and the rehabilitation, restoration, or replacement of essential civil aircraft and services after attack.

(i) *Damage assessment.* Provide assistance, as appropriate, to FAA and to the Department of Defense in assessing the effects of attack on air carrier aircraft.

(j) *Professional liaison.* Maintain relations with the air transportation industry to foster mutual understanding and support of WASP and the utilization of executive reservists.

(k) *Financial aid.* Develop plans and procedures for financial and credit assistance to the air transportation industry in the event these are needed under emergency conditions.

(l) *Contracting.* Prepare to perform as a contracting agency, if such agency is necessary, in connection with distribution and redistribution of aircraft for WASP.

Sec. 4. *Research.* Within the framework of Federal research objectives, the Board shall supervise or conduct research in areas directly concerned with carrying out its emergency preparedness responsibilities, designate representatives for necessary ad hoc or task force groups, and provide advice and assistance to other agencies in planning for research in areas involving the Board's interest.

Sec. 5. *Functional Guidance.* The Board, in carrying out the functions assigned in this order, shall be guided by the following:

(a) *Interagency cooperation.* The Board shall work with the Secretary of Commerce, the Administrator of FAA, and the heads of other agencies concerned with the development of emergency transportation programs. The Board shall utilize to the maximum those capabilities of other agencies qualified to perform or assist in the performance of assigned functions by contractual or other agreements. Plans and programs developed by the Board shall be in consonance with emergency transportation plans and policies developed by the Secretary of Commerce.

(b) *Presidential coordination.* The Director of the Office of Emergency Planning shall advise and assist the President in determining policy for the performance of functions under this order and in coordinating the performance of such functions with the total national preparedness program.

(c) *Emergency planning.* Emergency plans and programs, and emergency organization structure required thereby, shall be developed as an integral part of the continuing activities of the Board on the basis that it will have the responsibility for carrying out such programs during an emergency. The Board shall be prepared to implement all appropriate plans developed under this order. Modifications and temporary organizational changes, based on emergency conditions, will be in accordance with policy determinations by the President.

Sec. 6. *Emergency Actions.* Nothing in this order shall be construed as conferring authority under Title III of the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950, as amended, or otherwise, to put into effect any emergency plan, procedure, policy, program, or course of action prepared or developed pursuant to this order. Such authority is reserved to the President.

Sec. 7. *Redelegation.* The Board is hereby authorized to redelegate within the Board the functions hereinabove assigned to it.

Sec. 8. *Prior Actions.* To the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any prior order and the provisions of this order, the latter shall control.

JOHN F. KENNEDY

THE WHITE HOUSE,  
February 26, 1963.

[F.R. Doc. 63-2214; Filed, Feb. 27, 1963; 10:13 a.m.]



Executive Order 11091

ASSIGNING EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS FUNCTIONS TO THE  
CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

By virtue of the authority vested in me as President of the United States, including authority vested in me by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1958 (72 Stat. 1799), it is hereby ordered as follows:

**SECTION. 1. Scope.** The Civil Service Commission (hereinafter referred to as the Commission) shall prepare national emergency plans and develop preparedness programs, concerning Federal civilian employees, covering: the personnel system; personnel utilization; manpower administration; wage and salary stabilization; emergency personnel management and staffing assistance to Federal agencies; recruiting activities; reassignment or transfer; a national postattack registration system; deferment of employees from military service; investigative requirements and procedures; the Employee Retirement System; the employees group life insurance and health benefit programs; participation in the formulation of national and regional manpower policies as the representative of the Federal Government as an employer; the establishment of implementing policies and procedures for Federal personnel as necessary; and related activities. These plans and programs shall be designed to develop a state of readiness in these areas with respect to all conditions of national emergency, including attack upon the United States.

**SEC. 2. Functions.** The Commission shall:

(a) *Personnel system.* Prepare plans for adjusting the Federal civilian personnel system to simplify administration and to meet emergency demands.

(b) *Utilization.* Develop policies and implementing procedures designed to assist Federal agencies in achieving the most effective utilization of the Federal Government's civilian manpower in an emergency.

(c) *Manpower policies.* As the representative of the Federal Government as an employer, participate, as appropriate, in the formulation of national and regional manpower policies as they affect Federal civilian personnel and establish implementing policies as necessary.

(d) *Manpower administration.* Prepare plans, in consonance with national manpower policies and programs, for the administration of emergency civilian manpower and employment policies within the executive branch of the Government, including the issuance and enforcement of regulations to implement such policies.

(e) *Wage and salary stabilization.* Participate, as appropriate, with the Office of Emergency Planning and the Department of Labor, in the formulation of national and regional wage and salary stabilization policies as they affect Federal civilian personnel. Within the framework of such policies, prepare plans for the implementation of such policies and controls established for employees within the executive branch of the Government, including the issuance and enforcement of necessary regulations.

(f) *Assistance.* Develop plans for rendering personnel management and staffing assistance to new and expanding Federal agencies.

(g) *Recruiting.* Develop plans for the coordination and control of civilian recruiting policies and practices by all Federal agencies in order to increase the effectiveness of the total recruitment efforts during an emergency and to prevent undesirable recruitment practices.

(h) *Reassignment.* Develop plans to facilitate the reassignment or transfer of Federal civilian employees, including the movement of employees from one agency or location to another agency or location, in order to meet the most urgent needs of the executive branch during an emergency.

(i) *Registration.* Develop plans and procedures for a nationwide system of post-attack registration of Federal employees to provide a means for locating and returning to duty those employees who become physically separated from their agencies after an enemy attack, and to provide for the maximum utilization of the skills of surviving employees.

(j) *Deferment.* Develop plans and procedures for a system to control government requests for the selective service deferment of employees in the executive branch of the Federal Government and in the municipal government of the District of Columbia.

(k) *Investigations.* Prepare plans, in coordination with agencies having responsibilities in the personnel security field, for the conduct of national agency checks and inquiries, limited suitability investigations, and full field investigations under emergency conditions.

(l) *Salaries, wages, and benefits.* Develop plans for operating under emergency conditions the essential aspects of salary and wage systems and such benefit systems as the Federal Employees Retirement System, the Federal Employees Group Life Insurance Program, the Federal Employees and Retired Federal Employees Health Benefits Programs, and the Federal Employees Compensation Program.

(m) *Federal manpower mobilization.* Assist Federal agencies in establishing manpower plans to meet their own emergency manpower requirements; identify major or special manpower problems of individual Federal agencies and the Federal Government as a whole in mobilizing a civilian work force to meet essential emergency requirements; identify sources of emergency manpower supply for all agencies where manpower problems are indicated; and develop Government-wide plans for the use of surplus Federal civilian manpower.

(n) *Executive reserve.* Maintain a central register of executive reserve members for the purpose of assisting all departments and agencies to avoid the issuance of invitations to persons already in the executive reserve; and to avoid excessive governmental demands on a single employer, and to assist the Federal agencies in the preparation of executive reserve training programs.

(o) *Training.* Develop, organize, and conduct, as appropriate, interagency training programs in emergency personnel management for Federal employees.

(p) *Resources.* Periodically assess Federal civilian manpower resources available from all sources in order to estimate availability under an emergency situation, analyze resource estimates in relation to estimated requirements in order to identify problem areas and develop appropriate recommendations and programs. Provide data and assistance before and after attack for national resource evaluation purposes of the Office of Emergency Planning.

**SEC. 3. Research.** Within the framework of Federal research objectives, supervise, conduct, or recommend research directly concerned with carrying out emergency preparedness responsibilities, designate representatives for necessary ad hoc or task force groups, and provide advice and assistance to other agencies in planning for research in areas involving the Commission's interest.

**SEC. 4. Functional Guidance.** The Commission, in carrying out the functions assigned in this order, shall be guided by the following:

(a) *Interagency cooperation.* The Commission shall assume the initiative in developing joint plans for the coordination of Government-wide civilian manpower mobilization and emergency personnel administration programs with those agencies which have responsibility for any segment of the Federal personnel program. The Commission shall utilize to the maximum those capabilities of other agencies qualified to perform or assist in the performance of assigned functions by contractual or other agreements. Plans developed by the Commission shall be in consonance with national manpower policies and plans developed pursuant to Executive Order No. 11000.

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(b) *Presidential coordination.* The Director of the Office of Emergency Planning shall advise and assist the President in determining policy for the performance of functions under this order and in coordinating the performance of such functions with the total national preparedness program.

(c) *Emergency planning.* Emergency plans and programs, and emergency organization structure required thereby, shall be developed as an integral part of the continuing activities of the Commission on the basis that it will have the responsibility for carrying out such programs during an emergency. The Commission shall be prepared to implement all appropriate plans developed under this order. Modifications and temporary organizational changes, based on emergency conditions, will be in accordance with policy determinations by the President.

**SEC. 5. *Emergency Actions.*** Nothing in this order shall be construed as conferring authority under Title III of the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950, as amended, or otherwise, to put into effect any emergency plan, procedure, policy, program, or course of action prepared or developed pursuant to this order. Such authority is reserved to the President.

**SEC. 6. *Redelegation.*** The Commission is hereby authorized to redelegate within the Commission the functions hereinabove assigned to it.

**SEC. 7. *Prior Actions.*** To the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any prior order and the provisions of this order, the latter shall control. Emergency Preparedness Order No. 12 (heretofore issued by the Director, Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization) (26 F.R. 836-837), is hereby revoked.

JOHN F. KENNEDY

THE WHITE HOUSE,

February 26, 1963.

[F.R. Doc. 63-2215; Filed, Feb. 27, 1963; 10:13 a.m.]

Executive Order 11012

ASSIGNING EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS FUNCTIONS TO THE  
FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

By virtue of the authority vested in me as President of the United States, including authority vested in me by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1958 (72 Stat. 1799), and by section 106 of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended (47 U.S.C. 606), it is hereby ordered as follows:

**SECTION 1. Scope.** The Federal Communications Commission (hereinafter referred to as the Commission) shall, subject to the policy guidance of the Director of the Office of Emergency Planning, prepare national emergency plans and develop preparedness programs covering provisions of service by common carriers, broadcasting facilities, and the safety and special radio services; assignment of radio frequencies to Commission licensees; and the protection, reduction of vulnerability, maintenance, and restoration of facilities operated by its licensees in an emergency. These plans and programs shall be designed to develop a state of readiness in these areas with respect to all conditions of national emergency, including attack upon the United States, and will take into account the possibility of Government preference or priority with common carriers or of exclusive Government use or control of communications services or facilities, when authorized by law.

**SEC. 2. Definitions.** As used in this order:

(a) "Common carrier" means any person subject to Commission regulation engaged in providing, for use by the public, for hire, interstate or foreign communication facilities or services by wire or radio; but a person engaged in radio broadcasting shall not, insofar as such person is so engaged, be deemed a common carrier.

(b) "Broadcasting facilities" means those stations licensed by the Commission for the dissemination of radio communications intended to be received by the public, directly or by the intermediary of relay stations.

(c) "Safety and special radio services" includes those non-broadcast and non-common carrier services which are licensed by the Commission under the generic designation "safety and special radio services" pursuant to the Commission's Rules and Regulations.

**SEC. 3. Functions.** The Commission shall develop plans and procedures, in consonance with national telecommunications plans and policies, covering:

(a) *Common carrier service.* (1) Extension, discontinuance, or reduction of common carrier facilities or services, and issuance of appropriate authorizations for such facilities, services and personnel in an emergency; and control of all rates, charges, practices, classifications, and regulations for service to Government and non-Government users during an emergency, in consonance with national economic stabilization policies.

(2) Development and administration of priority systems for public correspondence and for the use and resumption of leased inter-city private line service in an emergency.

(3) Use of common carrier facilities and services to overseas points to meet vital needs in an emergency.

(b) *Broadcasting service.* Construction activation, or deactivation of broadcasting facilities and services, the continuation or suspension of broadcasting services and facilities, and issuance of appropriate authorizations for such facilities, services, and personnel in an emergency.

(c) *Safety and special radio services.* Authorization, operation and use of safety and special radio services, facilities and personnel in the national interest in an emergency.

(d) *Radio frequency assignment.* Assignment of radio frequencies to, and their use by, Commission licensees in an emergency.

(e) *Resource data.* Provision of assistance and data with respect to facilities operated by Commission licensees for national resource evaluation purposes of the Office of Emergency Planning.

(f) *Electromagnetic radiation.* Control of radio stations in emergency, except for those belonging to, or operated by, any department or agency of the United States Government.

(g) *Investigation and enforcement.* Investigation of violations of pertinent law and regulations in an emergency and development of procedures designated to initiate, recommend, or otherwise bring about appropriate enforcement actions required in the interest of national security.

(h) *Financial aid.* Provision of financial, credit, or other assistance to common carriers and Commission licensees who might need such assistance in various conditions of mobilization, particularly those resulting from attack.

(i) *Conservation, salvage and rehabilitation.* Stimulation of the development, by common carriers and by licensees, of standby plans for the conservation and salvage of supplies and equipment and the rehabilitation, restoration, or replacement of essential communication facilities after an attack.

(j) *Claimancy.* Preparation to claim materials, manpower, equipment, supplies, and services needed in support of the common carriers and Commission licensees from the appropriate resource agencies, and work with such agencies in developing programs to insure availability of such resources in an emergency.

SEC. 4. *Cooperation with Department of Defense.* In consonance with national civil defense plans, programs, and operations of the Department of Defense under Executive Order No. 10952, the Commission shall:

(a) *Facilities protection.* Provide advice and guidance to achieve such industry protection as is necessary to maintain the integrity of the facilities and services provided by common carriers and radio station licensees, and promote a national program to stimulate disaster preparedness and damage control. The guidance developed by the Commission shall include, but not be limited to, organizing and training facility employees, personnel shelter, evacuation and relocation plans, records protection, continuity of management, security, emergency repair and recovery of facilities, deconcentration and dispersal of facilities, and mutual aid associations for emergency.

(b) *Damage assessment.* Maintain a capability to assess the effects of attack on communication facilities and services subject to Commission regulation which are essential in a national emergency and to provide data to the Department of Defense.

SEC. 5. *Research.* Foster or conduct research in areas directly concerned with the Commission's emergency preparedness responsibilities.

SEC. 6. *Functional Guidance.* The Commission, in carrying out the functions assigned in this order, shall be guided by the following:

(a) *Interagency cooperation.* The Commission shall assume the initiative in developing plans for the performance of the emergency functions outlined above, consulting with other departments and agencies as appropriate. Such plans shall be in consonance with plans for the mobilization of the nation's telecommunications resources developed pursuant to Executive Order No. 10705, Executive Order No. 10995 and Executive Order No. 11051.

(b) *Presidential coordination.* The Director of the Office of Emergency Planning shall advise and assist the President in determining policy for the performance of functions under this order and in coordinating the performance of such functions with the total national preparedness program.

(c) *Emergency planning.* Emergency plans and programs, and emergency organization structure required thereby, shall be developed as an integral part of the continuing activities of the Commission on the basis that it will have the responsibility for carrying out such



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programs during an emergency. The Commission shall be prepared to implement all appropriate plans developed under this order. Modifications and temporary organizational changes, based on emergency conditions, will be in accordance with policy determinations by the President.

**Sec. 7. *Emergency Actions.*** Nothing in this order shall be construed as conferring authority under Title III of the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950, as amended, or otherwise, to put into effect any emergency plan, procedure, policy, program, or course of action prepared or developed pursuant to this order.

**Sec. 8. *Redelegation.*** The Commission is hereby authorized to reassign, within the Commission and its staff, the functions hereinabove assigned to it.

**Sec. 9. *Prior Actions.*** Nothing in this order shall derogate from the provisions of Executive Order No. 10796, Executive Order No. 10995 or Executive Order No. 11051. Any order with respect to telecommunications, issued pursuant to authority conferred by those orders or orders which they revised or superseded, shall, except as it is inconsistent herewith, continue in full force and effect until amended, modified, or terminated by appropriate authority. To the extent that there may be any inconsistency between the provisions of any other prior Executive order and the provisions of this order, this order shall control.

JOHN F. KENNEDY

THE WHITE HOUSE,  
February 26, 1963.

[F.R. Doc. 63-2216; Filed, Feb. 27, 1963; 10:13 a.m.]

Executive Order 11093

ASSIGNING EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS FUNCTIONS TO THE  
ADMINISTRATOR OF GENERAL SERVICES

By virtue of the authority vested in me as President of the United States, including authority vested in me by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1958 (72 Stat. 1799), it is hereby ordered as follows:

**SECTION 1. Scope.** The Administrator of General Services (hereinafter referred to as the Administrator) shall prepare national emergency plans and develop preparedness programs designed to permit modification or expansion of the activities of the General Services Administration under the Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949, as amended, and other statutes prescribing the duties and responsibilities of the Administrator. These plans and programs shall include, but not be limited to: (1) operation, maintenance, and protection of Federal buildings and their sites; construction, alteration, and repair of public buildings; and acquisition, utilization, and disposal of real and personal properties; (2) public utilities service management for Federal agencies; (3) telecommunications to meet the essential administrative requirements of civilian activities of executive departments and agencies; (4) transportation management to meet the traffic service requirements of civilian activities of Federal agencies; (5) records management; (6) emergency Federal Register; (7) government-wide supply support; (8) service to survival item stockpiles; (9) national industrial reserve; (10) guidance and consultation to government agencies regarding facilities protection measures; (11) administration of assigned functions under the Defense Production Act; and (12) administration and operation of the stockpile of strategic and critical materials. These plans and programs shall be designed to develop a state of readiness in these areas with respect to all conditions of national emergency, including attack upon the United States.

**Sec 2. Functions.** The Administrator shall:

(a) *Public buildings.* Develop emergency plans and procedures for the operation, maintenance, and protection of both existing and new Federally-owned and Federally-occupied buildings, and construction, alteration, and repair of public buildings. Develop emergency operating procedures for the control, acquisition, assignment, and priority of occupancy of real property by the Federal Government and by State and local governments to the extent they may be performing functions as agents of the Federal Government.

(b) *Public utility service management.* Develop emergency operational plans and procedures for the claimancy, procurement, and use of public utility services for emergency activities of executive agencies of the government.

(c) *Communications.* Plan for and provide, operate, and maintain appropriate telecommunications facilities designed to meet the essential administrative requirements of Federal civilian departments and agencies during an emergency. Plans and programs of the Administrator shall be in consonance with national telecommunication policies, plans, and programs developed pursuant to Executive Order No. 10705, Executive Order No. 10995, Executive Order No. 11051, or other appropriate authority.

(d) *Transportation.* Develop plans and procedures for providing: (1) general transportation and traffic management services to civilian activities of Federal agencies in connection with movement of property and supplies, including the claimancy, contracting, routing, and accounting for government shipments by commercial transportation in time of emergency; and (2) motor vehicle service to meet the administrative needs of Federal agencies, including dispatch and scheduled government motor service at and between headquarters, field offices, relocation sites, and other installations of the Federal and State Governments.

(e) *Records.* Provide instruction and advice on appraisal, selection, preservation, arrangement, enclosures, reproduction, storage, and salvage of essential records needed for the operation of the Federal Government after attack, on an emergency basis including a decentralized system.

(f) *Federal Register.* Develop emergency procedures for providing and making available, on a decentralized basis, a Federal Register of Presidential Proclamations and Executive Orders, Federal administrative regulations, Federal emergency notices and actions, and appropriate Acts of Congress during a civil defense emergency.

(g) *Government-wide procurement and supply.* Prepare plans and procedures for the coordination and/or operation of government-wide supply programs to meet the requirements of Federal agencies under emergency conditions, including the development of policies, methods, and procedures for emergency procurement and for emergency requisitioning of private property when authorized by law and competent authority; identification of essential civil agency supply items under the Federal catalog system; development of emergency Federal specifications and standards; determination of sources of supply; procurement of personal property and non-personal services; furnishing appropriate inspection and contract administration services; and establishment, coordination and/or operation of emergency storage and distribution facilities.

(h) *Claimancy.* Prepare plans to claim materials, manpower, equipment, supplies, and services needed in support of assigned responsibilities and other essential functions of the General Services Administration before the appropriate agencies, and work with such agencies in developing programs to insure availability of such resources in an emergency.

(i) *Survival item stockpiles.* Assist the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, insofar as civil defense medical stockpile items under its jurisdiction are concerned, and the Department of Defense, insofar as survival items under its jurisdiction are concerned, in formulating plans and programs for service activity support relating to stockpiling of such supplies and equipment. The Administrator shall arrange for the procurement, storage, maintenance, inspection, survey, withdrawal, and disposal of supplies and equipment in accordance with the provisions of interagency agreements with the departments concerned.

(j) *National industrial reserve and machine tool program.* Develop plans for the custody of the industrial plants and production equipment in the national industrial reserve and assist the Department of Defense, in collaboration with the Department of Commerce, in the development of plans and procedures for the disposition, emergency reactivation, and utilization of the plants and equipment of this reserve in the custody of the Administrator. Assist the Department of Commerce in developing plans and programs for providing for emergency requirements and production of machine tools and other industrial equipment.

(k) *Excess and surplus real and personal property.* Develop plans and emergency operating procedures for the utilization of excess and surplus real and personal property by Federal Government agencies with emergency assignments or by State and local governmental units as directed, including review of the property holdings of Federal agencies which do not possess emergency functions to determine the availability of property for emergency use, and including the disposal of real and personal property and the rehabilitation of personal property.

SEC. 3. *Cooperation with Department of Defense.* In consonance with national civil defense plans, programs, and operations of the Department of Defense under Executive Order No. 10952, the Administrator shall:

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(a) *Facilities protection and building and warden service.* In accordance with guidance from the Department of Defense, promote, with respect to Federal buildings and installations, a government-wide program (1) to stimulate protection, preparedness, and control in emergencies in order to minimize the effects of overt or covert attack, including dispersal of facilities; and (2) to establish warden organizations, including safety and service personnel, warden service, first aid, police, and evacuation service.

(b) *Damage assessment.* Maintain a capability to assess the effects of attack on Federal buildings, facilities, and resources, both at the national and field levels, and to provide data to the Department of Defense.

SEC. 4. *Defense Production.* The Administrator shall assist the Office of Emergency Planning in the formulation of plans and programs relating to the certification of procurement programs, subsidy payments, and plant improvement programs provided for by the Defense Production Act of 1950, as amended.

SEC. 5. *Strategic and Critical Materials Stockpiles.* The Administrator shall assist the Office of Emergency Planning in formulating plans, programs, and reports relating to the stockpiling of strategic and critical materials. Within these plans and programs, the Administrator shall provide for the procurement (for this purpose, procurement includes upgrading, rotation, and beneficiation), storage, security, maintenance, inspection, withdrawal, and disposal of materials, supplies, and equipment.

SEC. 6. *Research.* Within the framework of Federal research objectives, the Administrator shall conduct or supervise research in areas directly concerned with carrying out emergency preparedness responsibilities, designate representatives for necessary ad hoc or task force groups, and provide advice and assistance to other agencies in planning for research in areas involving the Administrator's interest.

SEC. 7. *Functional Guidance.* The Administrator, in carrying out the functions assigned in this order, shall be guided by the following:

(a) *Interagency cooperation.* The Administrator shall assume the initiative in developing joint plans for the coordination of emergency preparedness functions outlined above in consultation with those departments and agencies which have responsibilities for any segment of such activities. He shall utilize to the maximum those capabilities of other agencies qualified to perform or assist in the performance of assigned functions by contractual or other agreements.

(b) *Presidential coordination.* The Director of the Office of Emergency Planning shall advise and assist the President in determining policy for the performance of functions under this order and in coordinating the performance of such functions with the total national preparedness program.

(c) *Emergency planning.* Emergency plans and programs, and emergency organization structure required thereby, shall be developed as an integral part of the continuing activities of the Administrator on the basis that he will have the responsibility for carrying out such programs during an emergency. The Administrator shall be prepared to implement all appropriate plans developed under this order. Modifications and temporary organizational changes, based on emergency conditions, will be in accordance with policy determinations by the President.

SEC. 8. *Resources Evaluation.* The Administrator shall provide appropriate participation in the national resources evaluation program administered by the Office of Emergency Planning.

SEC. 9. *Emergency Actions.* Nothing in this order shall be construed as conferring authority under Title III of the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950, as amended, or otherwise, to put into effect any emergency plan, procedure, policy, program, or course of action prepared or developed pursuant to this order. Such authority is reserved to the President.

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SEC. 10. *Redelegation.* The Administrator is hereby authorized to redelegate within the General Services Administration the functions hereinabove assigned to him.

SEC. 11. *Prior Actions.* To the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any prior order and the provisions of this order, the latter shall control.

JOHN F. KENNEDY

THE WHITE HOUSE,  
February 23, 1962.

[F.R. Doc. 63-2217; Filed, Feb. 23, 1962; 10:13 a.m.]



Executive Order 11074

**ASSIGNING EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS FUNCTIONS TO THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, THE FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK BOARD, THE FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION, THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF WASHINGTON, THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION, THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION, THE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, THE ADMINISTRATOR OF VETERANS AFFAIRS**

By virtue of the authority vested in me as President of the United States, including authority vested in me by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1958 (72 Stat. 1799), it is hereby ordered as follows:

**SECTION 1. Scope.** The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the Federal Home Loan Bank Board, the Farm Credit Administration, the Export-Import Bank of Washington, the Board of Directors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Administrator of the Small Business Administration and the Administrator of Veterans Affairs (hereinafter referred to collectively as Heads of agencies) shall prepare national emergency plans and develop preparedness programs covering functions assigned to them in this order. These plans and programs shall be designed to develop a state of readiness with respect to all conditions of national emergency, including attack upon the United States.

**SEC. 2. Financial Plans and Programs.** The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the Federal Home Loan Bank Board, the Farm Credit Administration, and the Board of Governors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, shall participate with the Office of Emergency Planning, the Department of the Treasury, and other agencies in the formulation of emergency financial and stabilization policies. The Heads of such agencies shall, as appropriate, develop emergency plans, programs, and regulations, in consonance with national emergency financial and stabilization plans and policies, to cope with potential economic effects of mobilization or an attack, including, but not limited to, the following:

(a) *Money and credit.* Provision, restriction, or regulation of money and credit in accordance with the needs of the economy, including the acquisition, decentralization, and distribution of emergency supplies of currency; the collection of cash items and non-cash items; and the conduct of fiscal agency and foreign operations.

(b) *Financial institutions.* Provision for the continued or resumed operation of banking, savings and loan, and other financial institutions, including measures for the re-creation of evidence of assets or liabilities destroyed or inaccessible.

(c) *Liquidity.* Provision of necessary liquidity to financial institutions including those destroyed or damaged.

(d) *Cash withdrawals and credit transfers.* Regulation of the distribution and withdrawal of currency and the transfer of credits including deposit and share account balances.

(e) *Insurance.* Provision for the assumption and discharge of liability pertaining to insured deposits and insured savings accounts or withdrawable shares in financial institutions destroyed or made insolvent.

**SEC. 3. Sharing of War Losses.** Heads of agencies shall, as appropriate, participate with the Office of Emergency Planning and the Department of the Treasury in the development of policies, plans, and procedures for sharing war losses.

**SEC. 4. Securities and Exchange Commission.** In addition to its concern with other programs outlined herein, the Commission shall collaborate with the Secretary of the Treasury in the development of emergency financial control plans, programs, procedures, and regulations for:

(a) *Stock trading.* Temporary closure of security exchanges, suspension of redemption rights and freezing of stock and bond prices, if required in the interest of maintaining economic controls.

(b) *Modified trading.* Development of plans designed to re-establish and maintain a stable and orderly market for securities when the situation permits under emergency conditions.

(c) *Protection of securities.* Provision of a national records system which will make it possible to establish current ownership of securities in the event major trading centers and depositories are destroyed.

(d) *Flow of capital.* The control of the formation and flow of private capital as it relates to new securities offerings or expansion of prior offerings for the purpose of establishing or re-establishing industries in relation to the nation's needs in or following a national emergency.

(e) *Flight of capital.* The prevention of the flight of capital outside this country and the impounding of securities in the hands of enemy aliens.

SEC. 5. *Export-Import Bank of Washington.* Under foreign policy guidance of the Secretary of State, the Export-Import Bank shall develop plans for the utilization of the resources of the Bank in expansion of productive capacity abroad for essential materials, foreign barter arrangements, acquisition of emergency imports, or in any other manner designed to strengthen the relative position of the Nation and its allies, or to assist neutral nations, and, under guidance of the Secretary of the Treasury, develop plans for the utilization of the Bank's resources in support of the domestic economy and survival of the nation.

SEC. 6. *Small Business Administration.* The Administrator of the Small Business Administration shall:

(a) *Prime contract authority.* Develop plans to administer a program for the acquisition of prime contracts by the Administration and, in turn, for negotiating or otherwise letting of subcontracts to capable small business concerns in an emergency.

(b) *Resource information.* Provide data on facilities inventories and potential production capacity of small business concerns to all interested agencies.

(c) *Procurement.* Develop plans to determine jointly with Federal procurement agencies, as appropriate, which defense contracts are to go to small business concerns and to certify to the productive and financial ability of small concerns to perform specific contracts, as required.

(d) *Loans for plant modernization.* Develop plans for providing emergency assistance to essential individual industrial establishments through direct loans or participation loans for the financing of production facilities and equipment.

(e) *Resource pools.* Develop plans for encouraging and approving small business defense production and research and development pools.

(f) *Financial assistance.* Develop plans to make loans, directly or in participation with private lending institutions, to small business concerns and to groups or pools of such concerns, to small business investment companies, and to state and local development companies to provide them with funds for lending to small business concerns, for defense and essential civilian purposes.

SEC. 7. *The Veterans Administration.* The Administrator of Veterans Affairs shall:

(a) *Health functions.* Assist the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare in the fulfillment of that Department's responsibilities and participate with it in the development of plans and guidance to utilize to the maximum extent the existing health resources of the Veterans Administration.

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(b) *Veterans benefits.* (1) Develop plans for the continuation or restoration of benefits to veterans of previous wars as soon as possible after a direct attack upon the United States and prepare operating plans and programs designed to recognize and care for new veterans.

(2) Develop emergency measures for the conduct of compensation, pension, rehabilitation, and insurance payments consistent with overall Federal plans for the continuation of Federal benefit payments after an enemy attack.

(3) Develop plans and procedures for the emergency conduct of insurance and loan guaranty functions in accordance with indirect stabilization policies and controls designed to deal with various conditions of attack.

SEC. 8. *Research.* Within the framework of Federal research objectives, Heads of agencies shall supervise, conduct, or recommend research directly concerned with carrying out emergency preparedness responsibilities, designate representatives for necessary ad hoc or task force groups, and provide advice and assistance to other agencies in planning for research in areas involving their agency's interest.

SEC. 9. *Cooperation with Department of Defense.* In consonance with national civil defense plans, programs, and operations of the Department of Defense under Executive Order No. 10952, Heads of agencies shall, as appropriate:

(a) *Facilities protection.* Provide facilities protection guidance material adapted to the needs of the facilities and services concerned and promote a national program to stimulate disaster preparedness and control in order to minimize the effects of overt or covert attack on facilities under their jurisdiction or influence. Guidance shall include, but not be limited to, organization and training of facility employees, personnel shelter, evacuation records protection, continuity of management, emergency repair, deconcentration or dispersal of facilities, and mutual aid associations for an emergency.

(b) *Damage assessment.* Maintain a capability to assess the effects of attack on facilities under their jurisdiction and to provide data and assistance to the Department of Defense.

SEC. 10. *Functional Guidance.* Heads of agencies, in carrying out the functions assigned in this order, shall be guided by the following:

(a) *Interagency cooperation.* Heads of agencies shall enlist the cooperation of appropriate State authorities and shall coordinate the performance of their emergency preparedness functions with departments and agencies having primary or supporting functions related thereto.

(b) *Presidential coordination.* The Director of the Office of Emergency Planning shall advise and assist the President in determining policy for the performance of functions under this order and in coordinating the performance of such functions with the total national preparedness program.

(c) *Emergency planning.* Emergency plans and programs, and emergency organization structure required thereby, shall be developed as an integral part of the continuing activities of each agency on the basis that it will have the responsibility for carrying out such programs during an emergency. Heads of agencies shall be prepared to implement all appropriate plans developed under this order. Modifications and temporary organizational changes, based on emergency conditions, will be in accordance with policy determinations by the President.

SEC. 11. *Emergency Actions.* Nothing in this order shall be construed as conferring authority under Title III of the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950, as amended, or otherwise, to put into effect any emergency plan, procedure, policy, program, or course of action prepared or developed pursuant to this order. Such authority is reserved to the President.

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SEC. 12. *Resources Evaluation.* Heads of agencies shall provide for appropriate participation in the national resources evaluation program administered by the Office of Emergency Planning.

SEC. 13. *Redelegation.* Heads of agencies are hereby authorized to redelegate within their agencies the functions hereinabove assigned to them.

SEC. 14. *Prior Actions.* To the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any prior order and the provisions of this order, the latter shall control. Emergency Preparedness Order No. 10 (heretofore issued by the Director of the Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization) (26 F.R. 835), and Defense Mobilization Orders No. I-20 dated January 15, 1956 (21 F.R. 1127), No. I-22 dated March 28, 1956 (21 F.R. 2043), and I-24 dated July 3, 1956 (21 F.R. 5067) (heretofore issued by the Director of the Office of Defense Mobilization) are hereby superseded and revoked.

JOHN F. KENNEDY

THE WHITE HOUSE,  
February 26, 1963.

[F.R. Doc. 63-2219; Filed, Feb. 27, 1963; 10:13 a.m.]

Executive Order 11095

**ASSIGNING EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS FUNCTIONS TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY, THE RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD, THE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION, THE FEDERAL POWER COMMISSION, THE DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION**

By virtue of the authority vested in me as President of the United States, including authority vested in me by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1958 (72 Stat. 1799), it is hereby ordered as follows:

**SECTION 1. Scope.** The Board of Directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority, the Railroad Retirement Board, the Administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, the Federal Power Commission, and the Director of the National Science Foundation (hereinafter referred to collectively as Heads of agencies) shall prepare national emergency plans and develop preparedness programs covering functions assigned to them in this order. These plans and programs shall be designed to develop a state of readiness with respect to all conditions of national emergency, including attack upon the United States.

**SEC. 2. Tennessee Valley Authority.** The Board of Directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority (hereinafter referred to as TVA) shall:

(a) *Electric power.* Assist the Department of the Interior in the development of plans for the integration of the TVA power system into national emergency programs and prepare plans for the emergency management, operation, and maintenance of the system and for its essential expansion.

(b) *Waterways.* Assist the Interstate Commerce Commission in the development of plans for integration and control of inland waterway transportation systems and, in cooperation with the Department of Defense, prepare plans for the management, operation, and maintenance of the river control system in the Tennessee River and certain of its tributaries for navigation during an emergency.

(c) *Flood control.* Develop plans and maintain its river control operations for the prevention or control of floods caused by natural phenomena or overt and covert attack affecting the Tennessee River System and, in so doing, collaborate with the Department of Defense with respect to the control of water in the lower Ohio and Mississippi Rivers.

(d) *Health and sanitary water supplies.* Assist the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare in the development of plans and programs covering health service, civilian health manpower, and health resources in the TVA area and prepare plans for the management, operation, and maintenance of the Tennessee River system consistent with the needs for sanitary public water supplies, waste disposal, and vector control.

(e) *Coordination of water use.* Develop plans for determining or proposing priorities for the use of water by TVA in the event of conflicting claims arising from the functions listed above.

(f) *Fertilizer.* Assist the Department of Agriculture in the development of plans for the distribution and claimancy of fertilizer; work with the Departments of Commerce and Defense in the development of TVA production quotas and any essential expansion of production facilities, and prepare plans for the management, operation, and maintenance of its facilities for the manufacture of nitrogen and phosphorous fertilizers.

(g) *Munitions production.* Perform chemical research in munitions as requested by the Department of Defense, maintain standby munitions production facilities, and develop plans for converting and utilizing fertilizer facilities as required in support of the Department of Defense's munitions program.



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(h) *Land management.* Develop plans for the maintenance, management, and utilization of TVA-controlled lands in the interests of an emergency economy.

(i) *Radiological monitoring.* Develop and maintain a capability to perform radiological fallout monitoring for the purpose of protecting TVA personnel and exchanging such information with appropriate national, regional, state, and local civil defense organizations.

(j) *Fish and forestry.* Assist the Department of Agriculture in the development of plans for the harvesting and processing of fish and game, and the Department of Commerce in the development of plans for the production and processing of forest products.

(k) *Coordination with Valley States.* Prepare plans and agreements with Tennessee Valley States, consistent with Federal programs, for appropriate integration of TVA and State plans for the use of available TVA resources.

SEC. 3. *Railroad Retirement Board.* The Railroad Retirement Board shall:

(a) *Manpower functions.* Within the framework of the overall manpower plans and programs of the Department of Labor, assist in the mobilization of civilian manpower in an emergency by developing plans for the recruitment and referral of that segment of the Nation's manpower resources subject to the Railroad Retirement and Railroad Unemployment Insurance Acts.

(b) *Benefit payments.* Assist the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare and the Department of Labor, as appropriate, by developing plans for administering, under emergency conditions, the essential aspects of the provision of benefits under the Railroad Retirement Act and the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

SEC. 4. *National Aeronautics and Space Administration.* The Administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration shall:

(a) *Research and development.* Adapt and utilize the scientific and technological capability of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, consistent with overall requirements, to meet priority needs of the programs of the Federal Government in an emergency. This will include the direction and conduct of essential research and development activities relating to (1) aircraft, spacecraft, and launch vehicles, (2) associated instrumentation, guidance, control and payload, propulsion and communications systems, (3) scientific phenomena affecting both manned and unmanned space flights, (4) the life sciences (biology, medicine, and psychology) as they apply to aeronautics and space, and (5) atmospheric and geophysical sciences.

(b) *Military support.* Provide direct assistance as requested by the Department of Defense and other agencies in support of the military effort. This may include (1) undertaking urgent projects to develop superior aircraft, spacecraft, launch vehicles, and weapons systems, (2) developing methods to counter novel or revolutionary enemy weapons systems, (3) providing technical advice and assistance on matters involving air and space activities, and (4) furnishing personnel and facilities to assist in emergency repairs of equipment deficiencies and for other essential purposes.

SEC. 5. *Federal Power Commission.* The Federal Power Commission shall assist the Department of the Interior in connection with emergency preparedness functions with respect to electric power and natural gas as specified in an agreement between the Secretary of the Interior and the Chairman of the Federal Power Commission.

SEC. 6. *National Science Foundation.* The Director of the National Science Foundation shall:

(a) *Manpower functions.* Assist the Department of Labor in sustaining readiness for the mobilization of civilian manpower by: (1) maintaining the Foundation's register of scientific and technical personnel in such form and at such locations as will assure maximum usefulness in an emergency; (2) being prepared for rapid expansion of the Foundation's current operation as a central clearing house

for information covering all scientific and technical personnel in the United States and its possessions; and (3) developing, in consultation with the Department of Labor, the Selective Service System, the Department of Defense, and the Office of Science and Technology, plans and procedures to assure the most effective distribution and utilization of the Nation's scientific and engineering manpower in an emergency.

(b) *Special functions.* (1) Provide leadership in developing, with the assistance of Federal and State agencies and appropriate non-governmental organizations, the ability to mobilize scientists, in consonance with over-all civilian manpower mobilization programs, to perform or assist in performance of special tasks, including the identification of and defense against unconventional warfare; (2) advance the national radiological defense capability by including, in consultation with appropriate agencies, pertinent scientific information and radiological defense techniques in the Foundation's scientific institute program for science, mathematics, and engineering teachers; (3) assemble data on the location and character of major scientific research facilities, including non-governmental as well as government facilities, and their normal inventories of types of equipment and instruments which would be useful in identification and analysis of hazards to human life in the aftermath of enemy attack; and (4) prepare to carry on necessary programs for basic research and for training of scientific manpower.

SEC. 7. *Cooperation with Department of Defense.* In consonance with national civil defense plans, programs, and operations of the Department of Defense under Executive Order No. 10952, Heads of agencies shall, as appropriate:

(a) *Facilities protection.* Provide facilities protection guidance material adapted to the needs of the facilities and services concerned and promote a national program to stimulate disaster preparedness and control in order to minimize the effects of overt or covert attack on facilities under their jurisdiction. Guidance shall include, but not be limited to, organization and training of facility employees, personnel shelter, evacuation, records protection, continuity of management, emergency repair, deconcentration or dispersal of facilities, and mutual aid associations for an emergency.

(b) *Damage assessment.* Maintain a capability to assess the effects of an attack on facilities under their jurisdiction and to provide data and assistance to the Department of Defense and other agencies, as appropriate.

SEC. 8. *Research.* Within the framework of Federal research objectives, Heads of agencies shall supervise or conduct research in areas directly concerned with carrying out emergency preparedness responsibilities, designate representatives for necessary ad hoc or task force groups, and provide advice and assistance to other agencies in planning for research in areas involving each agency's interest.

SEC. 9. *Resources Evaluation.* Each agency shall provide for appropriate participation in the national resources evaluation program administered by the Office of Emergency Planning.

SEC. 10. *Claimancy.* Heads of agencies shall prepare plans to claim materials, manpower, equipment, supplies, and services needed in support of assigned responsibilities and other essential functions of the agencies, before or through appropriate agencies, and shall work with such agencies in developing programs to insure availability of such resources in an emergency.

SEC. 11. *Functional Guidance.* Heads of agencies, in carrying out the functions assigned in this order, shall be guided by the following:

(a) *Interagency cooperation.* Heads of agencies shall coordinate the performance of their emergency preparedness functions with departments and agencies having primary or supporting functions related thereto.

(b) *Presidential coordination.* The Director of the Office of Emergency Planning shall advise and assist the President in determining policy for the performance of functions under this order and in coordinating the performance of such functions with the total national preparedness program.

(c) *Emergency planning.* Emergency plans and programs and emergency organization structure required thereby, shall be developed as an integral part of the continuing activities of each agency on the basis that it will have the responsibility for carrying out such programs during an emergency. Heads of agencies shall be prepared to implement all appropriate plans developed under this order. Modifications and temporary organizational changes, based on emergency conditions, will be in accordance with policy determinations by the President.

SEC. 12. *Emergency Actions.* Nothing in this order shall be construed as conferring authority under Title III of the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950, as amended, or otherwise, to put into effect any emergency plan, procedure, policy, program, or course of action prepared or developed pursuant to this order. Such authority is reserved to the President.

SEC. 13. *Redelegation.* Heads of agencies are hereby authorized to redelegate within their agencies the functions hereinabove assigned to them.

SEC. 14. *Prior Actions.* To the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any prior order and the provisions of this order, the latter shall control. Emergency Preparedness Orders No. 11, 13, and 14 (heretofore issued by the Director, Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization) (26 F.R. 835-838), are hereby revoked.

JOHN F. KENNEDY

THE WHITE HOUSE,  
February 26, 1963.

[F.R. Doc. 63-2218; Filed, Feb. 27, 1963; 10:13 a.m.]